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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

REPORT

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SOURCE

Newspapers as indicated.

REPORT RESISTANCE, INCREASED MILITARY ACTIVITY, WAR PREPARATIONS IN BALKANS

This report gives information on conditions in Bulgaria, Yugo-slavia, and Albania, as noted in reports in Turkish newspapers during the period 27 March - 25 May 1951.

Numbers in parentheses refer to appended sources.

## Bulgaria

According to an 18 April Turkish News Agency dispatch from Belgrade, many Bulgarian Army officers who have deserted or have been dismissed from the army are now directing guerrilla activities in the mountains (1), while many others have been arrested by militia forces (2) Units are continually being sent against the guerrillas, and, for further security, all people living in a 24-kilometer-wide area along the border have been sent in trucks to the interior; for example, the people of the district of Kyustendil have been resettled in Shumen and Turgovishte (1) Clashes in southern Bulgaria and the Plovdiv area between guerrillas and government forces have increased in intensity as a result of Soviet policies which have paralyzed Bulgarian industry and are forcing Bulgaria to become solely an agricultural country; and as a result, Soviet officers stationed in Bulgaria feel themselves in a dangerous position (2)

According to Free Bulgarian Circles in Istanbul, the Bulgarian government has again begun to concentrate troops along the Bulgarian-Turkish border, including 1,000 troops in the village of Lyubimets in the Svilengrad area, while units numbering at least 100 men each are stationed in the other villages in the border area. These sources claim that this measure is an attempt to prevent the disaffected populace from escaping into Turkey.(3)

According to a 26 March dispatch from Athens, reports reaching Salonika indicate that Soviet officers are directing the increased military activity in Bulgaria and that a Soviet general will soon be appointed to head the entire

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Bulgarian Army, in preparation for which a law permitting Soviets stationed in Bulgaria to assume Bulgarian citizenship whenever they so desire has been enacted. According to other reports, Soviet naval specialists have assumed control of all Bulgarian naval units and are working to strengthen them and to organize a Bulgarian fleet headquarters in Varna.(4)

The Turkish News Agency reported from Belgrade on 17 April that Bulgarian Minister of War General Panchevski had been relieved but had not yet been replaced, and that the Minister of Social Aid, no longer having the government's confidence, had been transferred to the post of Bulgarian Minister to Bucharest (1) Ankara political circles on 22 May reported rumors that Chobanov, Bulgarian Minister to Ankara, was scheduled to be recalled for having failed to apply successfully a directive which ordered him to disrupt the resettlement of refugees in Turkey. At the same time, these circles also reported that frequent meetings of Satellite diplomats have occurred recently in Ankara, all of them at the Bulgarian Legation.(5)

It was reported from Edirne on 18 May that immigrants newly arrived there from Bulgaria report that new oppressive measures have been instituted against the Turkish minority; for example, to obtain a passport the applicant must first pay 2,500 leva to the "Office for Aid to Korean Communists" and 1,500 leva to an office known as "Rusti Pamentlik." The immigrants also reported that all Bulgarians are being forced to contribute money and goods to an office called "Pomoshtza Korea," as aid to the Korean Communists.(6)

Other newly arrived immigrants have reported that Fahri Erdinc, Tugrul Deliorman, and Ziya Yamac. who fled to Bulgaria from Turkey 2 years ago, were originally assigned the task of spreading anti-Turkish propaganda among persons about to emigrate to Turkey. According to these refugees, Peliorman has now been convicted and sent to work in a Bulgarian mine for having told some emigranta, "Do not be deceived by my words. I strongly desire to return to Turkey." The others have also been relieved of their assignments. (7)

Yugoslavia

1

According to a 4 April dispatch sent from Belgrade by Vatan's special correspondent Sinan Korle, Belgrade circles believe that a war may break out in the coming months, and in preparation therefor the upper floors of houses in Belgrade and vicinity are being evacuated and the roofs reinforced with sandbags. The authorities, fearing the possibility of a sudden air invasion, are keeping close watch on areas suitable for such an action. Korle also stated that peasants and soldiers who have fled from Bulgaria to Yugoslavia report that three new Soviet divisions have arrived at the Yugoslav-Bulgarian border (8)

## Albania

According to a 22 May Turkish News Agency dispetch from Athens, a high-ranking Albanian officer, who escaped from Albania and surrendered to Greek border guards, reported that the flag of revolt had been unfurled in Albania and that Bairaktakis, formerly an officer under King Zog, had assumed command of the rebels. The officer also reported that military activity had increased in Albania and that forcibly inducted solders had been sent to the Greek and Yugoslav borders (5)

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## SOURCES

- 1. Istanbul, Son Posta, 18 Apr 51
- 2. Istanbul, Yeni Sabah, 20 Apr 51
- 3. Ankara, Ulus, 25 May 51
- 4. Yeni Sabah, 27 Mar 51
- 5. Istanbul, Cumhuriyet, 23 May 51
- 6. Ibid, 19 May 51
- 7. Istanbul, Vatan, 2/ Apr 51
- 8. Ibid, 4 Apr 51

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